

## Welcome to the 183A Added Capacity Project Environmental Study Open House



## Thank You for Joining us for This Virtual Experience

Welcome! The 183A Added Capacity Project Virtual Open House will be available from Wednesday, July 31, 2024 until Sunday, September 1, 2024.

We invite you to click through the project's virtual exhibit boards and share your feedback. Take a moment to learn how to engage with us online.

## Today you will:



0







Gain an overview of the project's background Engage with data to understand the project need

Read about the types of studies that support this project

Submit comments and feedback



## Who is the Mobility Authority?

### Who We Are

An independent government agency created in 2002, governed by a seven-member Board of Directors

### What We Do

Enhance quality of life and economic vitality by improving the regional transportation system in Travis and Williamson counties











## Public Input

![](_page_1_Figure_12.jpeg)

Providing the public with opportunities to share feedback is a critical element of the environmental study process, and an important part of the Mobility Authority's mission. This input, combined with technical analysis, allows the project team to develop mobility solutions that improve the regional transportation system in Travis and Williamson counties.

![](_page_2_Picture_0.jpeg)

## What is the 183A Added Capacity Project?

The 183A Added Capacity Project is an environmental study and schematic design for the potential addition of a fourth lane in each direction in the center median of the existing 183A Toll between RM 620/ SH 45 and Hero Way.

Project Status

The 183A Added Capacity Project is currently undergoing an environmental study, which is expected to continue through 2025. If corridor usage increases as anticipated, indicating the need for an additional lane, construction would be dependent on:

![](_page_2_Picture_5.jpeg)

Completion of the environmental study
Project Demand
Approval from the Mobility Authority Board; and

Coordination with the 183A Frontage Road
 Project, managed by the Texas Department of
 Transportation (TxDOT).

## **Typical Section**

#### \* Existing or added with the TxDOT 183A General Purpose Lanes

![](_page_2_Figure_10.jpeg)

### Northbound

Southbound

![](_page_3_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Project Background

Cedar Park, Leander, and Liberty Hill are expanding rapidly, leading to more drivers on the 183A Toll Road. To keep the roads reliable and traffic flowing smoothly, proactive measures should be taken.

![](_page_3_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_3_Figure_4.jpeg)

Census data shows Williamson County's population has grown each year from 2013-2022, and is projected to exceed 1 million by 2040.

![](_page_3_Picture_7.jpeg)

2040 Forecast

% Percent Growth

Predictions are based on the opening of the 183A Frontage Road Project managed by TxDOT.

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![](_page_3_Figure_11.jpeg)

![](_page_3_Picture_12.jpeg)

**Park Street Plaza** 

![](_page_3_Picture_14.jpeg)

![](_page_3_Picture_15.jpeg)

96,836

+56 %

+125 %

#### Lakeline Plaza

![](_page_3_Picture_18.jpeg)

![](_page_3_Picture_19.jpeg)

![](_page_3_Picture_20.jpeg)

Weekday traffic at mainline plazas is expected to continue to increase by 2040, indicating a greater need for congestion relief.

![](_page_4_Picture_0.jpeg)

## **Development Over the Decade**

![](_page_4_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_4_Picture_3.jpeg)

### Walden Park in January 2014

### Walden Park in January 2024

![](_page_4_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_4_Picture_7.jpeg)

### Homestead Development in January 2014

### Homestead Development in January 2024

![](_page_5_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Project Benefits

• The 183A Added Capacity Project would continue a series of road improvements that have helped support the growth of Williamson County.

• A fourth lane in the center median would help keep travel times steady and movements efficient, supporting the growth of Williamson and Travis counties and maintaining a reliable route.

![](_page_5_Picture_4.jpeg)

### 183A Phase I

![](_page_5_Figure_6.jpeg)

### 183A Phase II

### 183A Phase III

![](_page_5_Figure_9.jpeg)

![](_page_5_Figure_10.jpeg)

A 6.6- mile tolled roadway between RM 620 and RM 1431, with non-tolled frontage roads from RM 1431 northward to the San Gabriel River. It opened in March 2007. A 5- mile extension northward from RM 1431 to Hero Way. The extension opened in April 2012 and resulted in a significant shift of traffic from the non-tolled frontage roads to the new tolled mainlanes. A 5.3-mile extension northward from Hero Way to north of SH 29. This project is currently under construction and expected to be completed in early 2025.

![](_page_5_Picture_14.jpeg)

![](_page_6_Picture_0.jpeg)

# Project Objectives

### Provide consistency with local and regional plans

### **Reduce congestion delays and provide a reliable route**

Sustain a safe and reliable route for first responders

Maintain time savings for all roadway users

Be constructable while minimizing impacts to the natural and human environments

Avoid and minimize impacts to water quality

Deliver a proactive solution to future demand

![](_page_6_Picture_10.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Picture_0.jpeg)

# **Project Development Process**

This project's anticipated NEPA environmental classification meets the Categorical Exclusion (CE) criteria, which is generally defined as an action that does not have a significant effect on the human environment. This was determined based on coordination with TxDOT and a preliminary analysis of resources to further understand the effects on both the environment and community.

![](_page_7_Picture_3.jpeg)

### Identify and monitor a significant rise in traffic flow

Propose Addition of an Extra Lane Discuss future capacity needs with the Capital Area Metropolitan Planning Organization (CAMPO), and include project in regional plan if concurrence is found

Undertake Environmental Study

Categorical

Exclusion

Determination

Conduct required environmental analysis and technical studies to support NEPA compliance and federal/state regulations/permit requirements

Obtain a Categorical Exclusion Determination which documents NEPA Clearance and ensures the project will comply with federal and state regulations

![](_page_8_Picture_0.jpeg)

## What is the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)?

## NEPA is a federal law and is required when a project receives any federal funding or approval.

![](_page_8_Picture_3.jpeg)

### The NEPA process:

- Establishes procedures followed by agencies in making decisions but does not dictate the outcome.
- Considers potential impacts of actions on the social, economic, and physical environment.
- Requires public outreach to improve project outcomes.
- Ensures informed decisions by forecasting, documenting, and disclosing what happens if a course of action is taken.

![](_page_9_Picture_0.jpeg)

## **Environmental Considerations**

Environmental considerations for the 183A Added Capacity Project include, but are not limited to:

### Traffic Noise

![](_page_9_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_9_Picture_5.jpeg)

**Cultural &** Historic Resources

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Biological & Ecological Resources

![](_page_10_Picture_0.jpeg)

# **Highway Traffic Noise Evaluation**

![](_page_10_Figure_2.jpeg)

**Existing Barriers** 

 This map highlights a few example locations of existing noise barriers and neighborhood walls in the project corridor. Noise barriers are designed to decrease noise from roadways, while neighborhood walls serve as smaller structures that provide aesthetic separation between residential areas and roadways.

• Our team is conducting a highway traffic noise evaluation to assess the potential impact of this project. If findings indicate that additional noise barriers are needed, the public will be invited to participate in noise workshops.

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![](_page_10_Picture_6.jpeg)

Pictured above: Existing noise barrier on 183A Toll, located between Brushy Creek Road and Park Street.

![](_page_11_Picture_0.jpeg)

## **Noise Evaluation Process**

![](_page_11_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_11_Figure_3.jpeg)

#### Noise

**Reduction:** 7 dBA reduction for at least one benefited receptor.

#### **Constructibility:**

Topography, drainage, maintenance, utilities, and other engineering factors.

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#### \*dBA, or decibels A, is a measurement for noise level

![](_page_12_Picture_0.jpeg)

## **Traffic Noise & Abatement**

 Noise is generated from tires, engines, and truck exhaust stacks. • The majority of noise comes from friction of tires on the road and increases with vehicle speeds.

> **Diffraction refers** to the amount of sound that passes over the top of the noise barrier

> > DIFFRACTED

SOUND

Shadow

Zone

A high wall means a greater diffraction angle, which means more noise reduction

AL2

**Beyond 500 feet** from roadway, barriers have a negligible effect on noise reduction

![](_page_12_Picture_6.jpeg)

**Noise barriers** provide little benefit for

ALA.

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![](_page_12_Picture_8.jpeg)

![](_page_12_Picture_9.jpeg)

![](_page_12_Picture_10.jpeg)

receivers elevated above roadway

An area of decreased sound energy — or noise reduction — under the diffracted sound

Noise barrier must be high and extend far enough to block line of sight, which generally achieves 5 dB reduction in sound

![](_page_13_Picture_0.jpeg)

CONTRIBUTING

ZONE

## What is the Edwards Aquifer Recharge Zone?

The south section of this project falls within the Edwards Aquifer Recharge Zone.

The Edwards Aquifer is a drinking water source for South Central Texas.

In addition to adhering with the Edwards Aquifer Rules, this project will also comply with:

- The National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES), which regulates water pollution by controlling the discharge of pollutants into U.S. waters;
- Texas Department of Transportation (TxDOT) criteria to protect waterways from erosive velocities;
- The Clean Water Act, which regulates the discharge of dredged or fill material into all waters of the United States, including wetlands, to protect and preserve our natural water resources;
  Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) flood regulations; and
  Williamson County Floodplain Permitting.
- Fractures, caves, sinking streams, and sinkholes act as conduits to the aquifer.

Texas Commission on Environmental Quality (TCEQ) Edwards Aquifer Protection Program Requirements:

- Minimize erosion and sedimentation
- Develop an Edwards Aquifer
   Protection Plan for contaminates

### Our project team is collaborating with:

- TCEQ for water quality permitting;
- TxDOT for NEPA assignment, as well as roadway and bridge designs; and
- Williamson County Development Services for flood plain permitting.

#### **Relative Position**

![](_page_13_Picture_17.jpeg)

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![](_page_13_Figure_18.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Water Quality and Water Resources

## Environmental Features Map

![](_page_14_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Picture_4.jpeg)

Inventory)

FEMA Flood Zones

	Project	Location	
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- Voluntary Cleanup (TCEQ)
- Industrial and Hazardous Waste Corrective Action Program (TCEQ)
- Petroleum Storage Tank (TCEQ)
- Leaking Petroleum Storage Tank (TCEQ)
- Groundwater Well (TWDB)

Water Well (TCEQ)

Parks (Williamson Co)

Wetlands (National Wetland

- FEMA Zone AE
- FEMA Zone AE (Floodway)
  - National Hydrography Dataset (NHD) Stream (USGS)

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### Potential Water Quality Treatment Measures:

#### Water Quality Ponds

#### **Vegetative Filter Strips**

# Detention ponds to support volumetric increases

#### **Proprietary Water Quality Devices**

![](_page_15_Picture_0.jpeg)

## **Biological and Ecological Resources**

### **Environmental Efforts**

Minimizing impacts within the right-of-way

Incorporating voluntary conservation and recovery measures along with water-free drilling techniques

Consulting with resource agencies, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) and Texas Parks and Wildlife Department

The types of environmental studies being conducted include Geological Assessments and Habitat Assessments. Species of interest include, but are not limited to:

![](_page_15_Picture_8.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_9.jpeg)

#### *Eurycea* salamanders

Karst invertebrates Including the Tooth Cave Spider, the Tooth Cave Ground Beetle, and the Bone Cave Harvestman

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![](_page_16_Picture_0.jpeg)

## **Cultural & Historic Resources**

An Archaeological Background Study and Historic Resources Project Coordination Request was approved by TxDOT and the Texas Historical Commission (THC) as part of the

![](_page_16_Picture_3.jpeg)

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### Environmental Impact Statement (EIS) for the 183A Toll Phases I and II.

The purpose of the cultural resources studies are to:

- Identify cultural resources (historic-age buildings, cemeteries, and archaeological sites) within the project's Area of Potential Effect (APE)
- Determine if any cultural resources are Historic Properties (listed in or eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places [NRHP])

 Determine the effect of the project on Historic Properties
 Minimize impact to Historic Properties

Minimize impact to Historic Properties

TxDOT and THC determined that no Historic Properties are located within the APE. Consequently, no further work is necessary, as it is unlikely that the APE contains significant and intact historic resources, cemeteries, or archaeological sites.

![](_page_17_Picture_0.jpeg)

# Next Steps

Should use of the 183A Toll continue to increase as anticipated, signifying the need for an additional lane, the proposed timeline for construction would be as follows:

![](_page_17_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Picture_8.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Figure_9.jpeg)

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\*The project timeline is subject to the completion and findings of the environmental study, project demand, and coordination with ongoing projects in the area (e.g., 183A Frontage Road Project managed by TxDOT).

![](_page_18_Picture_0.jpeg)

# Stay Involved

![](_page_18_Picture_2.jpeg)

## Submit a Comment

## Sign Up for Our Newsletter

## Follow Us

### Contact Us

![](_page_18_Picture_7.jpeg)

View the "How to Submit a Comment" board for more information

www.mobilityauthority.com/ 183a-ac

#### @CTXMobility

![](_page_18_Picture_11.jpeg)

183aacproject@gmail.com

![](_page_18_Picture_13.jpeg)

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![](_page_19_Picture_0.jpeg)

## How to Submit a Comment

To be included in the official record for the Virtual Open House, comments must be received by 11:59 p.m. on September 1, 2024.

You may submit in many ways:

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## Email: 183aacproject@gmail.com

## Online: www.mobilityauthority.com/183a-ac-comment

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![](_page_19_Picture_8.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Picture_9.jpeg)

## Mail:

Central Texas Regional Mobility Authority c/o 183A Added Capacity Project 3300 N. IH 35, Suite 300 Austin, TX 78705